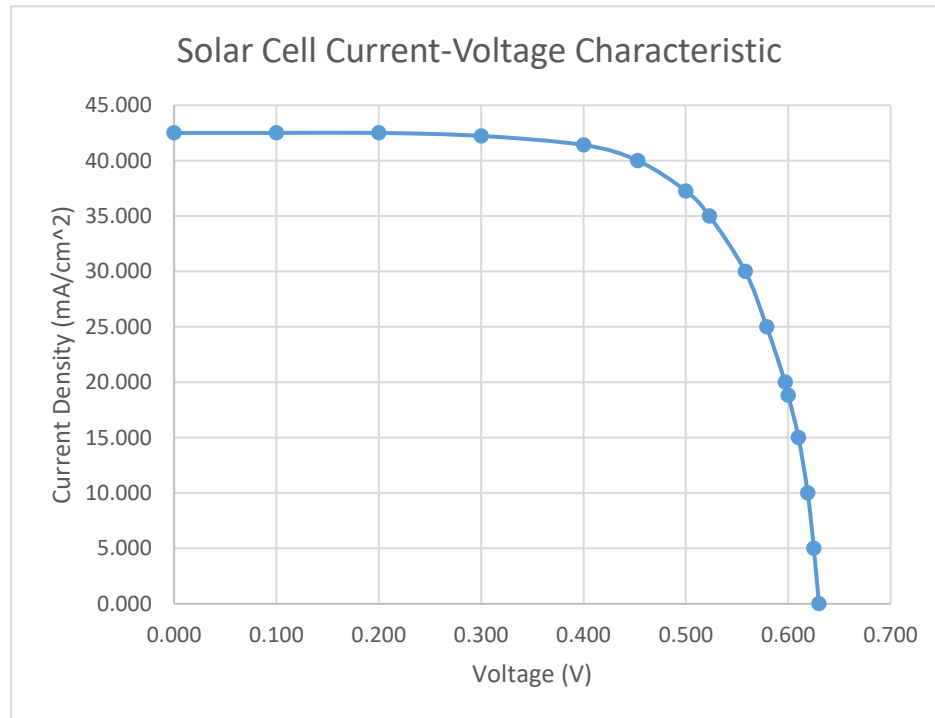


## 4 Solar Panel Characteristics

A solar cell current-voltage characteristic is given below:



(This data is available as a separate spreadsheet.)

Each cell has the dimensions (L x W x H): 19.6 x 6 x 2 [mm].

A solar panel is made by connecting 4 of the solar cells in *series*.

Determine the following electrical parameters of the solar panel:

- (a) The open circuit voltage,  $V_{OC}$ .
- (b) The short circuit current,  $I_{SC}$ .
- (c) The maximum power,  $P_{mpp}$ .  
[Graph the power (in mW) vs. voltage in a spreadsheet.]
- (d) The voltage at the maximum power point,  $V_{mpp}$ .
- (e) The current at the maximum power point,  $I_{mpp}$ .

See the [datasheet](#) of the real solar panel.